
Clinical Policy Committee

Terms of Reference

1. Purpose of the Group

- 1.1 The Clinical Policy Committee (CPC) exists to enable Northern, Eastern and Western (NEW) Devon and South Devon and Torbay Clinical Commissioning Groups (CCGs) to collaboratively discharge their responsibilities for making local decisions about the funding of medicines and treatments in the NHS.
- 1.2 The commissioning organisations have a legal duty to have in place arrangements for making decisions and adopting policies on whether particular health care interventions are to be made available for patients for which the commissioner is responsible. This duty includes the requirement to provide a written statement of the reasons for a general policy on whether a specific intervention is to be made available.

2. Functions

The Clinical Policy Committee will:

- 2.1 Make recommendations to the Clinical Commissioning Groups Governing Bodies, or appropriate groups with delegated authority, for approval following clinical discussion of the issues.
- 2.2 Make recommendations to members of the Clinical Commissioning Groups on whether specific treatments represent good value, appropriate, evidence-based choices for adoption into primary care treatment plans via formularies and clinical management pathways.
- 2.3 Provide a written rationale for the determination of commissioning decisions and recommendations.
- 2.4 Establish processes for the dissemination of commissioning decisions and recommendations, including the publication of decisions on publically accessible websites.
- 2.5 Make recommendations for commissioned services in the context of non-alignment with non-mandatory NICE guidelines.

- 2.6 Note reports, from the Clinical Commissioning Groups' NICE planning processes on the commissioning implications of published Technology Appraisals and Clinical Guidelines.

3. Membership

- 3.1 It is the role of the Chair of the Committee to confirm that the members have all the relevant competencies in order for the Committee to undertake the business on the agenda. The committee membership will reflect the descriptions provided in the Local decision-making Competency Framework of the National Prescribing Centre whilst recognising that the scope of the Clinical Policy Committee extends beyond that of medicines. Members will be expected to contribute the competency sets defined in this guide and summarised in Appendix one.
- 3.2 A current membership list will be maintained by the committee secretariat and published on the website.
- 3.3 The committee will comprise 18 members as follows:
- Registered Medical Professionals appointed by the Clinical Commissioning Groups (x8) [of whom 1 Chair]
 - Lay Public Members (x2)
 - Patient Safety and Quality (x1)
 - Public Health (x1)
 - Contracting (x1)
 - Head of Clinical Effectiveness
 - Head of Medicines Optimisation
 - Secondary Care Clinician (x2) from NHS trusts in Devon
 - Secondary Care Chief Pharmacist (x1)
- 3.4 The eight (8) nominated Registered Medical Professionals will act with delegated executive authority from the Clinical Commissioning Groups' Governing Bodies to make commissioning recommendations (voting members).
- 3.5 The other committee members will contribute to the decision making process in an advisory capacity.
- 3.6 The committee includes lay membership to ensure the public interest is reflected in decision making.

- 3.7 Committee members are expected to aim to attend 100% of meetings. Attendance will be monitored on a rolling annual basis by the secretariat and any identified low attendance (below 66%) highlighted to the Chair to follow up with the member.
- 3.8 Follow up will be at the Chair's discretion but will take into consideration such matters as the reasons for non-attendance, any issues with fulfilling the role, and the nomination of a suitable deputy for planned non-attendance.
- 3.9 Voting members may nominate deputies, who should be current, non-lay, advisory members of the committee. A deputy can only deputise for one voting member at any given meeting.
- 3.10 Deputies may also attend the committee to represent non-voting members. It is the responsibility of the committee member to ensure that the deputy is appropriately briefed and possesses the required competencies.

4. Meetings and Conduct of Business

- 4.1 The frequency of meetings of the committee shall be determined by need, but it is expected that there will be a minimum of six meetings per year.
- 4.2 The quorum will consist of half of the members being present to include a minimum of 4 voting members. The chair will ascertain who the voting members are before transacting committee business.
- 4.3 Decision making will comprise two stages:
- All members of the Group may participate in discussions and debate about the possible outcomes of a commissioning decision.
 - Final policy recommendations will be formed through a voting process of the Registered Medical Professionals with delegated executive authority from the Clinical Commissioning Groups' Governing Bodies (voting members). Where a consensus is not apparent the Chair will consider whether further discussion is likely to lead to a consensus before taking a majority view from the voting members to be final. At the Chair's discretion a secret ballot may be held. The Chair has a vote. In the absence of a majority view further debate will continue until a majority view can be obtained or the Chair decides to exercise a casting vote.
- 4.4 Decisions will be reached after considering an assessment of the information which is known about the proposed intervention. This will be presented in a standardised format and will present information on:

- The reason for the proposal – clinical need and impact on patient care
 - Technical details of the intervention
 - Details of the health problem for which the intervention is proposed, including an estimate of likely numbers affected
 - National strategic direction
 - Evidence supporting efficacy of the intervention
 - Information known about the safety of the intervention
 - Current service
 - Details of stakeholder engagement undertaken in relation to the intervention or service
 - Cost effectiveness and resource impact
- 4.5 Where a product contains the same active ingredient and delivers a therapeutically equivalent dosage to an existing formulary product in a cost advantageous manner the formulary team should make proposals to the Formulary Interface Groups (FIGs) directly about inclusion or exclusion of the product. Deletions from the formulary which would cause a tension with NICE guidance, existing CPC policy, NHS England policies or result in inequity of access across Devon to specific pharmacologically active therapies should be referred to the Clinical Policy Committee.
- 4.6 The diversity of work managed by the Committee will require specialist input in order to cover all facets and interests. Therefore clinical specialists and service providers will be invited to attend the committee to present the case for commissioning and contribute to the decision making process.
- 4.7 Minutes will be produced and published on the website of the secretariat host organisation following approval at the subsequent meeting.
- 4.8 Decisions are effective from the date of publication.
- 4.9 Meetings may be attended in person or via teleconferencing where services exist.
- 4.10 The committee will operate an appeals process in respect of recommendations made by the committee. A panel of people independent of the original decision will be constituted to decide on the validity of the appeal. Appeals which are upheld will be referred back to the committee for reconsideration.

5. Officers of the Committee

- 5.1 A Chair shall be jointly nominated by the Governing Bodies of the Clinical Commissioning Groups. When absence is anticipated the Chair will nominate an existing committee member to deputise for that meeting. Otherwise the committee will nominate a Chair from those committee members present on the day.
- 5.2 A secretariat from the host Clinical Commissioning Group will provide administrative, professional and technical support such as taking minutes, recording and following up administrative actions, and presenting scientific and professional assessments to the committee.

6. Governance/ Reporting arrangements

- 6.1 The Committee will operate under joint delegated authority from and report to the Governing Bodies of Northern, Eastern and Western (NEW) Devon Clinical Commissioning Group and South Devon and Torbay Clinical Commissioning Group.
- 6.2 The Terms of Reference will be reviewed annually.

7. Declaration of Interests

- 7.1 All members of the committee and attendees will be expected to complete a declaration of interests. The Chair will consider these and ensure that declarations are made known to the committee members to indicate any potential conflicts of interest.
- 7.2 All declarations of interests will be reported in the minutes, along with details of any resulting actions and how any identified conflicts were agreed to be managed within the context of the meeting. A register of all interests will be kept by the Committee Co-ordinator.

ROLES AND FUNCTIONS OF GROUP MEMBERS

(Reference: Local decision-making Competency framework – for groups involved in making local decisions about the funding of medicines and treatment in the NHS, National Prescribing Centre 2012)

Specific responsibilities of members of the Clinical Policy Committee

Committee Role	Responsible Functions
Chair	<p>Facilitates decision making process Agreeing agenda. Ensuring appropriate range of competency exists within the Group. Draws together differing expertise and opinions. Communicates complex decisions in a manner that reflects Group responsibility using language understood by all audiences.</p> <p>Group (internal) communication Communicates within the Group to ensure that relevant views are considered at appropriate points in the meeting.</p> <p>Deliberation, reasoning and ethical judgment Ensure clear articulation of reasons for and against a proposal.</p>
All	<p>Engagement in deliberative processes to support ethical judgment in decision making. Understands and questions personal assumptions and assumptions of other members of the committee. Understanding of the organisations' ethical framework. Understands the wide variety of evidence and the role it may play in making judgements.</p>
Voting Members	<p>Engage in and facilitate deliberative processes to support ethical judgement in decision-making. Make a population based commissioning decision based upon judgment and opinion formed in the deliberative processes. Ensure that commissioning decisions are recognised by the Clinical Commissioning Group governing body.</p>
Patient safety and quality	<p>Understands the principles of safe and effective commissioning. Understand the governance and safety arrangements that may be necessary to ensure the intervention or service is commissioned appropriately. Ability to summarise succinctly, with underpinning evidence, complex legislative, governance and safety implications to inform decision making. Understands the impact on quality of care, resources and expenditure that a proposal may have.</p>

	<p>Understands the NHS requirements for engagement with patients and the public and where appropriate the use of formal consultation.</p>
Head of Clinical Effectiveness	<p>Understand the assessment of evidence and issues important in the interpretation of clinical evidence and cost effectiveness information.</p> <p>Understands quantitative and qualitative research methodologies.</p> <p>Ability to engage in technical clinical discussions with clinicians.</p> <p>Ability to compare needs and benefits of treatments across groups of patients within the context of the health needs of the population.</p> <p>Understands the appropriate use of data sources used to inform the decision making process.</p>
Head of medicines optimisation & Secondary care chief pharmacist	<p>Specialist knowledge on range of procurements and supply systems for medicines.</p> <p>Specialist knowledge on the licensing, legislation and systems governing prescribing, supply and administration of medicines and treatments.</p> <p>Understands the principles and governance arrangements necessary for the safe and effective use of medicines.</p>
Contracting	<p>Understands the financial and contractual arrangements across the range of service providers.</p> <p>Assesses the contractual and financial implications of decisions and imbeds the commissioning intent into the contracting processes.</p> <p>Understands the relationship between finance and commissioning.</p> <p>Understands the interdependence of the local health economy and takes into consideration the impact that changes made in one part may have on other parts.</p>
Public Health	<p>Understand epidemiological data and its appropriate use in decision making.</p> <p>Ability to assess and compare the needs of individual patients or groups of patients within the overall context of the health needs of the population.</p> <p>Understands and has access to sources of relevant clinical economic and population information including information provided by stakeholders.</p>
Lay Public Members	<p>Ensures that in all aspects of the clinical policy committee business, the public interest of the local population is represented in discussion and decision making.</p> <p>Brings an understanding of what patients, carers and the public may consider to be important when considering the advantages, disadvantages and availability of treatments.</p> <p>Ensures an open and accountable debate which is inclusive of all</p>

	<p>sectors of the community we serve.</p> <p>Keeps at the forefront of commissioning the benefits to the community as a whole of an inclusive, patient centred local NHS that uses its resources fairly and wisely.</p>
<p>Clinical Effectiveness professional and scientific support (in attendance)</p>	<p>Assessment of evidence Scopes the problem to identify best available evidence. Synthesises evidence from a range of standard sources. Maps epidemiology of the disease in question. Assesses impact of different options at individual patient, pathway, and population level. Interprets and presents the clinical and non-clinical evidence so the Group members can understand the process. Writes and presents reports clearly and succinctly using appropriate terminology that the committee can understand.</p> <p>Financial and commissioning information data Provides financial, contractual and performance data. Communicates options and works with commissioning, contracting and finance staff following the meeting to ensure the commissioning intention is realised.</p> <p>External Communication and engagement Engagement with stakeholder groups.</p> <p>Governance and Safety Assess evidence relating to safe use of the technology. Assess the impact of procurement and supply arrangements. Assess the impact on patient adherence with treatment. Presents information in a format understood by decision-making group.</p>
<p>Secretariat (in attendance)</p>	<p>Administration Administers the decision making process to ensure the Group meets at appropriate times, members have the relevant information, actions and decisions are recorded. Ensuring compliance with legal and ethical responsibilities relevant to local decision making. Information governance, data protection, management of documents and records. Organise agenda, plan meetings, circulate papers, record keeping, post meeting actions. Produce and distribute minutes. Maintain audit trail of documents.</p>

	<p>Enquiry handling.</p> <p>Screening Requests</p> <p>Assessment of topic for suitability for submission to CPC.</p> <p>Identify when written submission is lacking essential information.</p> <p>Knows about the suite of existing commissioning policies.</p> <p>External Communication and engagement</p> <p>Engagement with stakeholder groups.</p> <p>Communication of decisions.</p> <p>Handles Freedom of Information (FOI) requests.</p>
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